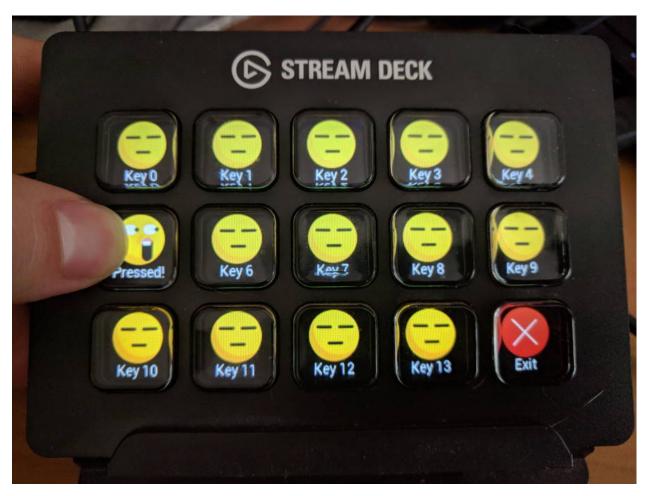
# python-elgato-streamdeck

Release 0.9.2

**Dean Camera** 

## **INSTALLATION AND SETUP**

1	Index	K.	3				
	1.1	Library Installation	3				
	1.2	Modules: Device Discovery	4				
	1.3	Modules: StreamDeck Devices	5				
	1.4	Modules: Communication Transports	13				
	1.5	Modules: Image Helpers	17				
	1.6	Example Script: Device Information	19				
	1.7	Example Script: Basic Usage	20				
	1.8	Example Script: Tiled Image	23				
	1.9	Example Script: Animated Images	26				
	1.10	Source Code	29				
	1.11	Changelog	29				
	1.12	License	32				
2	Indices and tables						
Рy	Python Module Index						
In	dex		37				



This is an open source Python 3 library to control an Elgato Stream Deck directly, without the official software. This can allow you to create your own custom front-ends, such as a custom control front-end for home automation software.

**CHAPTER** 

ONE

### **INDEX**

## 1.1 Library Installation

To install this library via the pip package manager, simply run pip install streamdeck from a terminal.

The included examples require the PIL fork *pillow*, although it can be swapped out if desired by the user application for any other image manipulation library. This can also be installed with *pip* via pip install pillow.

### 1.1.1 HID Backend Setup

The library core is structured so that it can use one of (potentially) several alternative HID backend libraries for the actual low level device communications. You will need to install the dependencies appropriate to your chosen backend for the library to work correctly.

### **Backends:**

### **Default LibUSB HIDAPI Backend**

This is the default and recommended backend - a cross platform library for communicating with HID devices. Most systems will have this as a system package available for easy installation.

### **Windows**

Windows systems requires additional manual installation of a DLL in order to function. The latest source for the hidapi.dll DLL is the releases page of the libUSB GitHub project.

Place the DLL into a folder that has been added to your system %PATH% directory list (typically this includes the C:\Windows\System32 folder but adding a new path would be recommended instead of modifying your Windows directory).

Ensure you use the correct DLL version for your installed Python version; i.e. if you are using 32-bit Python, install the 32-bit hidapi.dll.

### MacOS (Darwin)

On MacOS systems, you can choose to either compile the HIDAPI project yourself, or install it via one of the multiple third party package managers (e.g. brew install hidapi, when using Homebrew).

### Linux (Ubuntu/Debian)

On Linux, the libhidapi-libusb0 package is required can can be installed via the system's package manager.

The following script has been verified working on a Raspberry Pi (Models 2B and 4B) running a stock Debian Buster image, to install all the required dependencies needed by this project on a fresh system:

```
# Ensure system is up to date, upgrade all out of date packages
sudo apt update && sudo apt dist-upgrade -y
# Install the pip Python package manager
sudo apt install -y python3-pip python3-setuptools
# Install system packages needed for the default LibUSB HIDAPI backend
sudo apt install -y libudev-dev libusb-1.0-0-dev libhidapi-libusb0
# Install system packages needed for the Python Pillow package installation
sudo apt install -y libjpeg-dev zlib1g-dev libopenjp2-7 libtiff5
# Install python library dependencies
pip3 install wheel
pip3 install pillow
# Add udev rule to allow all users non-root access to Elgato StreamDeck devices:
sudo tee /etc/udev/rules.d/10-streamdeck.rules << EOF</pre>
    SUBSYSTEMS=="usb", ATTRS{idVendor}=="0fd9", GROUP="users", TAG+="uaccess"
   EOF
# Reload udev rules to ensure the new permissions take effect
    sudo udevadm control --reload-rules
# Install the latest version of the StreamDeck library via pip
pip3 install streamdeck
```

Note that after adding the udev rules, you will need to remove and re-attach any existing StreamDeck devices to ensure they adopt the new permissions. This should allow you to access StreamDeck devices *without* needing root permissions.

## 1.2 Modules: Device Discovery

### 1.2.1 Device Manager

class StreamDeck.DeviceManager.DeviceManager(transport=None)

Central device manager, to enumerate any attached StreamDeck devices. An instance of this class must be created in order to detect and use any StreamDeck devices.

Creates a new StreamDeck DeviceManager, used to detect attached StreamDeck devices.

### **Parameters**

**transport** (str) – name of the the specific HID transport back-end to use, None to auto-probe.

### enumerate()

Detect attached StreamDeck devices.

### Return type

list(StreamDeck)

### **Returns**

list of StreamDeck instances, one for each detected device.

### exception StreamDeck.DeviceManager.ProbeError

Exception thrown when attempting to probe for attached StreamDeck devices, but no suitable valid transport was found.

### 1.3 Modules: StreamDeck Devices

### 1.3.1 StreamDeck (Abstract Base)

### class StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck(device)

Represents a physically attached StreamDeck device.

### close()

Closes the device for input/output.

### See also:

See open() for the corresponding open method.

### connected()

Indicates if the physical StreamDeck device this instance is attached to is still connected to the host.

### Return type

bool

### Returns

True if the deck is still connected, False otherwise.

### deck\_type()

Retrieves the model of Stream Deck.

### Return type

str

### **Returns**

String containing the model name of the StreamDeck device..

### abstract get\_firmware\_version()

Gets the firmware version of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

### Returns

String containing the firmware version of the attached device.

### abstract get\_serial\_number()

Gets the serial number of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

### Returns

String containing the serial number of the attached device.

### id()

Retrieves the physical ID of the attached StreamDeck. This can be used to differentiate one StreamDeck from another.

### Return type

str

#### Returns

Identifier for the attached device.

### is\_open()

Indicates if the StreamDeck device is currently open and ready for use.

### Return type

bool

#### Returns

*True* if the deck is open, *False* otherwise.

### is\_visual()

Returns whether the Stream Deck has a visual display output.

### Return type

bool

#### Returns

True if the deck has a screen, False otherwise.

### key\_count()

Retrieves number of physical buttons on the attached StreamDeck device.

### Return type

int

### Returns

Number of physical buttons.

### key\_image\_format()

Retrieves the image format accepted by the attached StreamDeck device. Images should be given in this format when setting an image on a button.

### See also:

See set\_key\_image() method to update the image displayed on a StreamDeck button.

### Return type

dict()

#### Returns

Dictionary describing the various image parameters (size, image format, image mirroring and rotation).

### key\_layout()

Retrieves the physical button layout on the attached StreamDeck device.

### Return type

(int, int)

### Return (rows, columns)

Number of button rows and columns.

### key\_states()

Retrieves the current states of the buttons on the StreamDeck.

### Return type

list(bool)

#### Returns

List describing the current states of each of the buttons on the device (*True* if the button is being pressed, *False* otherwise).

### open()

Opens the device for input/output. This must be called prior to setting or retrieving any device state.

#### See also:

See *close()* for the corresponding close method.

### product\_id()

Retrieves the product ID attached StreamDeck. This can be used to determine the exact type of attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

int

### Returns

Product ID of the attached device.

### abstract reset()

Resets the StreamDeck, clearing all button images and showing the standby image.

### abstract set\_brightness(percent)

Sets the global screen brightness of the StreamDeck, across all the physical buttons.

#### Parameters

**percent** (int/float) – brightness percent, from [0-100] as an *int*, or normalized to [0.0-1.0] as a *float*.

### set\_key\_callback(callback)

Sets the callback function called each time a button on the StreamDeck changes state (either pressed, or released).

**Note:** This callback will be fired from an internal reader thread. Ensure that the given callback function is thread-safe.

**Note:** Only one callback can be registered at one time.

#### See also:

See set\_key\_callback\_async() method for a version compatible with Python 3 asyncio asynchronous functions.

#### **Parameters**

**callback** (function) – Callback function to fire each time a button state changes.

### set\_key\_callback\_async(async callback, loop=None)

Sets the asynchronous callback function called each time a button on the StreamDeck changes state (either pressed, or released). The given callback should be compatible with Python 3's *asyncio* routines.

**Note:** The asynchronous callback will be fired in a thread-safe manner.

**Note:** This will override the callback (if any) set by  $set\_key\_callback()$ .

### **Parameters**

- **async\_callback** (*function*) Asynchronous callback function to fire each time a button state changes.
- **loop** (asyncio.loop) Asyncio loop to dispatch the callback into

### abstract set\_key\_image(key, image)

Sets the image of a button on the StreamDeck to the given image. The image being set should be in the correct format for the device, as an enumerable collection of bytes.

#### See also:

See get\_key\_image\_format() method for information on the image format accepted by the device.

#### **Parameters**

- **key** (*int*) Index of the button whose image is to be updated.
- **image** (*enumerable*) Raw data of the image to set on the button. If *None*, the key will be cleared to a black color.

### set\_poll\_frequency(hz)

Sets the frequency of the button polling reader thread, determining how often the StreamDeck will be polled for button changes.

A higher frequency will result in a higher CPU usage, but a lower latency between a physical button press and a event from the library.

#### **Parameters**

**hz** (int) – Reader thread frequency, in Hz (1-1000).

### vendor\_id()

Retrieves the vendor ID attached StreamDeck. This can be used to determine the exact type of attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

int

### Returns

Vendor ID of the attached device.

### 1.3.2 StreamDeck Original

### class StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal.StreamDeckOriginal(device)

Bases: StreamDeck

Represents a physically attached StreamDeck Original device.

### get\_firmware\_version()

Gets the firmware version of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

### **Returns**

String containing the firmware version of the attached device.

### get\_serial\_number()

Gets the serial number of the attached StreamDeck.

#### Return type

str

#### Returns

String containing the serial number of the attached device.

### reset()

Resets the StreamDeck, clearing all button images and showing the standby image.

### set\_brightness(percent)

Sets the global screen brightness of the StreamDeck, across all the physical buttons.

### **Parameters**

**percent** (int/float) – brightness percent, from [0-100] as an *int*, or normalized to [0.0-1.0] as a *float*.

### set\_key\_image(key, image)

Sets the image of a button on the StreamDeck to the given image. The image being set should be in the correct format for the device, as an enumerable collection of bytes.

### See also:

See qet\_key\_image\_format() method for information on the image format accepted by the device.

### **Parameters**

- **key** (*int*) Index of the button whose image is to be updated.
- **image** (*enumerable*) Raw data of the image to set on the button. If *None*, the key will be cleared to a black color.

### 1.3.3 StreamDeck Mini

### class StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini.StreamDeckMini(device)

Bases: StreamDeck

Represents a physically attached StreamDeck Mini device.

### get\_firmware\_version()

Gets the firmware version of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

#### **Returns**

String containing the firmware version of the attached device.

### get\_serial\_number()

Gets the serial number of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

#### Returns

String containing the serial number of the attached device.

### reset()

Resets the StreamDeck, clearing all button images and showing the standby image.

### set\_brightness(percent)

Sets the global screen brightness of the StreamDeck, across all the physical buttons.

### **Parameters**

**percent** (int/float) – brightness percent, from [0-100] as an *int*, or normalized to [0.0-1.0] as a *float*.

### set\_key\_image(key, image)

Sets the image of a button on the StreamDeck to the given image. The image being set should be in the correct format for the device, as an enumerable collection of bytes.

#### See also:

See get\_key\_image\_format() method for information on the image format accepted by the device.

### **Parameters**

- **key** (*int*) Index of the button whose image is to be updated.
- **image** (*enumerable*) Raw data of the image to set on the button. If *None*, the key will be cleared to a black color.

### 1.3.4 StreamDeck XL

### class StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL.StreamDeckXL(device)

Bases: StreamDeck

Represents a physically attached StreamDeck XL device.

### get\_firmware\_version()

Gets the firmware version of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

#### **Returns**

String containing the firmware version of the attached device.

### get\_serial\_number()

Gets the serial number of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

#### Returns

String containing the serial number of the attached device.

### reset()

Resets the StreamDeck, clearing all button images and showing the standby image.

### set\_brightness(percent)

Sets the global screen brightness of the StreamDeck, across all the physical buttons.

### **Parameters**

**percent** (int/float) – brightness percent, from [0-100] as an *int*, or normalized to [0.0-1.0] as a *float*.

### set\_key\_image(key, image)

Sets the image of a button on the StreamDeck to the given image. The image being set should be in the correct format for the device, as an enumerable collection of bytes.

#### See also:

See get\_key\_image\_format() method for information on the image format accepted by the device.

### **Parameters**

- **key** (*int*) Index of the button whose image is to be updated.
- **image** (*enumerable*) Raw data of the image to set on the button. If *None*, the key will be cleared to a black color.

### 1.3.5 StreamDeck Pedal

### class StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal(device)

Bases: StreamDeck

Represents a physically attached StreamDeck Pedal device.

### get\_firmware\_version()

Gets the firmware version of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

#### **Returns**

String containing the firmware version of the attached device.

### get\_serial\_number()

Gets the serial number of the attached StreamDeck.

### Return type

str

#### Returns

String containing the serial number of the attached device.

### reset()

Resets the StreamDeck, clearing all button images and showing the standby image.

### set\_brightness(percent)

Sets the global screen brightness of the StreamDeck, across all the physical buttons.

### **Parameters**

**percent** (int/float) – brightness percent, from [0-100] as an int, or normalized to [0.0-1.0] as a float.

### set\_key\_image(key, image)

Sets the image of a button on the StreamDeck to the given image. The image being set should be in the correct format for the device, as an enumerable collection of bytes.

#### See also:

See get\_key\_image\_format() method for information on the image format accepted by the device.

### **Parameters**

- **key** (*int*) Index of the button whose image is to be updated.
- **image** (*enumerable*) Raw data of the image to set on the button. If *None*, the key will be cleared to a black color.

## 1.4 Modules: Communication Transports

### 1.4.1 Transport (Abstract Base)

### class StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport

Base transport layer, representing an abstract communication back-end which can be used to discovery attached StreamDeck devices.

### class Device

Base connection device, representing an abstract connected device which can be communicated with by an upper layer high level protocol.

### abstract close()

Closes the device for input/output.

#### See also:

See *open()* for the corresponding open method.

### abstract connected()

Indicates if the physical device object this instance is attached to is still connected to the host.

### Return type

bool

#### Returns

True if the device is still connected, False otherwise.

### abstract is\_open()

Indicates if the physical device object this instance is attached to has been opened by the host.

### Return type

bool

### Returns

True if the device is open, False otherwise.

### abstract open()

Opens the device for input/output. This must be called prior to sending or receiving any reports.

### See also:

See *close()* for the corresponding close method.

### abstract path()

Retrieves the logical path of the attached device within the current system. This can be used to uniquely differentiate one device from another.

### Return type

str

### Returns

Logical device path for the attached device.

### abstract product\_id()

Retrieves the product ID value of the attached device.

### Return type

int

### **Returns**

Product ID of the attached device.

#### abstract read(length)

Performs a blocking read of a HID In report from the open HID device.

### **Parameters**

**length** (*int*) – Maximum length of the In report to read.

### Return type

list(byte)

### Returns

List of bytes containing the read In report. The first byte of the report will be the Report ID of the report that was read.

### abstract read\_feature(report\_id, length)

Reads a HID Feature report from the open HID device.

#### **Parameters**

- **report\_id** (*int*) Report ID of the report being read.
- **length** (*int*) Maximum length of the Feature report to read..

### Return type

list(byte)

### **Returns**

List of bytes containing the read Feature report. The first byte of the report will be the Report ID of the report that was read.

### abstract vendor\_id()

Retrieves the vendor ID value of the attached device.

### Return type

int

#### Returns

Vendor ID of the attached device.

### abstract write(payload)

Sends a HID Out report to the open HID device.

### **Parameters**

**payload** (*enumerable* ()) – Enumerate list of bytes to send to the device, as an Out report. The first byte of the report should be the Report ID of the report being sent.

### Return type

int

### Returns

Number of bytes successfully sent to the device.

### abstract write\_feature(payload)

Sends a HID Feature report to the open HID device.

#### **Parameters**

**payload** (*enumerable(*)) – Enumerate list of bytes to send to the device, as a feature report. The first byte of the report should be the Report ID of the report being sent.

### **Return type**

int

#### Returns

Number of bytes successfully sent to the device.

### abstract enumerate(vid, pid)

Enumerates all available devices on the system using the current transport back-end.

#### Parameters 4 8 1

• **vid** (*int*) – USB Vendor ID to filter all devices by, *None* if the device list should not be filtered by vendor.

• **pid** (*int*) – USB Product ID to filter all devices by, *None* if the device list should not be filtered by product.

### Return type

list(Transport.Device)

#### Returns

List of discovered devices that are available through this transport back-end.

### abstract static probe()

Attempts to determine if the back-end is installed and usable. It is expected that probe failures throw exceptions detailing their exact cause of failure.

### exception StreamDeck.Transport.TransportError

Exception thrown when attempting to access a device using a backend transport that has failed (for example, if the requested device could not be accessed).

### 1.4.2 'LibUSB HIDAPI' Library Transport

### class StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI

Bases: Transport

USB HID transport layer, using the LibUSB HIDAPI dynamically linked library directly via ctypes.

### class Device(hidapi, device\_info)

Bases: Device

Creates a new HID device instance, used to send and receive HID reports from/to an attached USB HID device.

### **Parameters**

**device\_info** (*dict* ()) – Device information dictionary describing a single unique attached USB HID device.

### close()

Closes the HID device for input/output.

### See also:

See open() for the corresponding open method.

### connected()

Indicates if the physical HID device this instance is attached to is still connected to the host.

### Return type

bool

### Returns

*True* if the device is still connected, *False* otherwise.

### is\_open()

Indicates if the physical device object this instance is attached to has been opened by the host.

### Return type

bool

### Returns

*True* if the device is open, *False* otherwise.

#### open()

Opens the HID device for input/output. This must be called prior to sending or receiving any HID reports.

#### See also:

See close() for the corresponding close method.

### path()

Retrieves the logical path of the attached HID device within the current system. This can be used to differentiate one HID device from another.

### Return type

str

### Returns

Logical device path for the attached device.

### product\_id()

Retrieves the product ID value of the attached device.

### Return type

int

#### **Returns**

Product ID of the attached device.

### read(length)

Performs a non-blocking read of a HID In report from the open HID device.

#### **Parameters**

**length** (*int*) – Maximum length of the In report to read.

### Return type

list(byte)

### Returns

List of bytes containing the read In report. The first byte of the report will be the Report ID of the report that was read.

### read\_feature(report\_id, length)

Reads a HID Feature report from the open HID device.

### **Parameters**

- **report\_id** (*int*) Report ID of the report being read.
- length (int) Maximum length of the Feature report to read..

### Return type

list(byte)

#### **Returns**

List of bytes containing the read Feature report. The first byte of the report will be the Report ID of the report that was read.

### vendor\_id()

Retrieves the vendor ID value of the attached device.

### Return type

int

#### Returns

Vendor ID of the attached device.

### write(payload)

Sends a HID Out report to the open HID device.

### **Parameters**

**payload** (*enumerable* ()) – Enumerate list of bytes to send to the device, as an Out report. The first byte of the report should be the Report ID of the report being sent.

### Return type

int

#### Returns

Number of bytes successfully sent to the device.

### write\_feature(payload)

Sends a HID Feature report to the open HID device.

### **Parameters**

**payload** (*enumerable(*)) – Enumerate list of bytes to send to the device, as a feature report. The first byte of the report should be the Report ID of the report being sent.

#### Return type

int

### Returns

Number of bytes successfully sent to the device.

### enumerate(vid, pid)

Enumerates all available USB HID devices on the system.

#### **Parameters**

- vid (int) USB Vendor ID to filter all devices by, None if the device list should not be filtered by vendor.
- **pid** (*int*) USB Product ID to filter all devices by, *None* if the device list should not be filtered by product.

### Return type

list(HID.Device)

#### Returns

List of discovered USB HID devices.

### static probe()

Attempts to determine if the back-end is installed and usable. It is expected that probe failures throw exceptions detailing their exact cause of failure.

## 1.5 Modules: Image Helpers

### 1.5.1 PIL Image Helper

StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper.create\_image(deck, background='black')

Creates a new PIL Image with the correct image dimensions for the given StreamDeck device's keys.

### See also:

See to\_native\_format() method for converting a PIL image instance to the native image format of a given StreamDeck device.

#### **Parameters**

- **deck** (StreamDeck) StreamDeck device to generate a compatible image for.
- background (str) Background color to use, compatible with PIL.Image.new().

### Return type

PIL.Image

### Returns

Created PIL image

StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper.create\_scaled\_image(deck, image, margins=[0, 0, 0, 0], background='black')

Creates a new key image that contains a scaled version of a given image, resized to best fit the given StreamDeck device's keys with the given margins around each side.

The scaled image is centered within the new key image, offset by the given margins. The aspect ratio of the image is preserved.

### See also:

See to\_native\_format() method for converting a PIL image instance to the native image format of a given StreamDeck device.

#### **Parameters**

- **deck** (StreamDeck) StreamDeck device to generate a compatible image for.
- **image** (*Image*) PIL Image object to scale
- list(int) Array of margin pixels in (top, right, bottom, left) order.
- background (str) Background color to use, compatible with PIL.Image.new().

### Rtrype

PIL.Image

#### Returns

Loaded PIL image scaled and centered

### StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper.to\_native\_format(deck, image)

Converts a given PIL image to the native image format for a StreamDeck, suitable for passing to set\_key\_image().

### See also:

See create\_image() method for creating a PIL image instance for a given StreamDeck device.

#### **Parameters**

- **deck** (StreamDeck) StreamDeck device to generate a compatible native image for.
- image (PIL. Image) PIL Image to convert to the native StreamDeck image format

### Return type

enumerable()

### **Returns**

Image converted to the given StreamDeck's native format

## 1.6 Example Script: Device Information

The following is a complete example script to enumerate any available StreamDeck devices and print out all information on the device's location and image format.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
          Python Stream Deck Library
       Released under the MIT license
#
#
#
   dean [at] fourwalledcubicle [dot] com
#
          www.fourwalledcubicle.com
#
# Example script that prints out information about any discovered StreamDeck
# devices to the console.
from StreamDeck.DeviceManager import DeviceManager
# Prints diagnostic information about a given StreamDeck.
def print_deck_info(index, deck):
    image_format = deck.key_image_format()
    flip_description = {
        (False, False): "not mirrored",
        (True, False): "mirrored horizontally",
        (False, True): "mirrored vertically",
        (True, True): "mirrored horizontally/vertically",
   }
   print("Deck {} - {}.".format(index, deck.deck_type()))
   print("\t - ID: {}".format(deck.id()))
   print("\t - Serial: '{}'".format(deck.get_serial_number()))
   print("\t - Firmware Version: '{}'".format(deck.get_firmware_version()))
   print("\t - Key Count: {} (in a {}x{} grid)".format(
        deck.key_count(),
        deck.key_layout()[0],
        deck.key_layout()[1]))
   if deck.is_visual():
        print("\t - Key Images: {}x{} pixels, {} format, rotated {} degrees, {}".format(
            image_format['size'][0],
            image_format['size'][1],
            image_format['format'],
            image_format['rotation'],
            flip_description[image_format['flip']]))
   else:
        print("\t - No Visual Output")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    streamdecks = DeviceManager().enumerate()
```

```
print("Found {} Stream Deck(s).\n".format(len(streamdecks)))

for index, deck in enumerate(streamdecks):
    deck.open()
    deck.reset()

    print_deck_info(index, deck)

    deck.close()
```

## 1.7 Example Script: Basic Usage

The following is a complete example script to connect to attached StreamDeck devices, display custom image/text graphics on the buttons and respond to press events.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
          Python Stream Deck Library
#
       Released under the MIT license
#
    dean [at] fourwalledcubicle [dot] com
#
          www.fourwalledcubicle.com
# Example script showing basic library usage - updating key images with new
# tiles generated at runtime, and responding to button state change events.
import os
import threading
from PIL import Image, ImageDraw, ImageFont
from StreamDeck.DeviceManager import DeviceManager
from StreamDeck.ImageHelpers import PILHelper
# Folder location of image assets used by this example.
ASSETS_PATH = os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), "Assets")
# Generates a custom tile with run-time generated text and custom image via the
# PIL module.
def render_key_image(deck, icon_filename, font_filename, label_text):
    # Resize the source image asset to best-fit the dimensions of a single key,
    # leaving a margin at the bottom so that we can draw the key title
    # afterwards.
   icon = Image.open(icon_filename)
   image = PILHelper.create_scaled_image(deck, icon, margins=[0, 0, 20, 0])
   # Load a custom TrueType font and use it to overlay the key index, draw key
    # label onto the image a few pixels from the bottom of the key.
    draw = ImageDraw.Draw(image)
```

(continues on next page)

```
font = ImageFont.truetype(font_filename, 14)
   draw.text((image.width / 2, image.height - 5), text=label_text, font=font, anchor="ms

→", fill="white")
   return PILHelper.to_native_format(deck, image)
# Returns styling information for a key based on its position and state.
def get_key_style(deck, key, state):
    # Last button in the example application is the exit button.
   exit_key_index = deck.key_count() - 1
   if key == exit_key_index:
       name = "exit"
        icon = "{}.png".format("Exit")
        font = "Roboto-Regular.ttf"
        label = "Bye" if state else "Exit"
   else:
       name = "emoji"
        icon = "{}.png".format("Pressed" if state else "Released")
        font = "Roboto-Regular.ttf"
        label = "Pressed!" if state else "Key {}".format(key)
   return {
        "name": name,
        "icon": os.path.join(ASSETS_PATH, icon),
        "font": os.path.join(ASSETS_PATH, font),
        "label": label
   }
# Creates a new key image based on the key index, style and current key state
# and updates the image on the StreamDeck.
def update_key_image(deck, key, state):
    # Determine what icon and label to use on the generated key.
   key_style = get_key_style(deck, key, state)
    # Generate the custom key with the requested image and label.
   image = render_key_image(deck, key_style["icon"], key_style["font"], key_style["label
"])
    # Use a scoped-with on the deck to ensure we're the only thread using it
    # right now.
   with deck:
        # Update requested key with the generated image.
        deck.set_key_image(key, image)
# Prints key state change information, updates rhe key image and performs any
# associated actions when a key is pressed.
def key_change_callback(deck, key, state):
    # Print new key state
```

```
print("Deck {} Key {} = {}".format(deck.id(), key, state), flush=True)
    # Update the key image based on the new key state.
   update_key_image(deck, key, state)
    # Check if the key is changing to the pressed state.
   if state:
        key_style = get_key_style(deck, key, state)
        # When an exit button is pressed, close the application.
        if key_style["name"] == "exit":
            # Use a scoped-with on the deck to ensure we're the only thread
            # using it right now.
            with deck:
                # Reset deck, clearing all button images.
                deck.reset()
                # Close deck handle, terminating internal worker threads.
                deck.close()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    streamdecks = DeviceManager().enumerate()
   print("Found {} Stream Deck(s).\n".format(len(streamdecks)))
    for index, deck in enumerate(streamdecks):
        # This example only works with devices that have screens.
        if not deck.is_visual():
            continue
        deck.open()
        deck.reset()
       print("Opened '{}' device (serial number: '{}', fw: '{}')".format(
            deck.deck_type(), deck.get_serial_number(), deck.get_firmware_version()
       ))
        # Set initial screen brightness to 30%.
        deck.set_brightness(30)
        # Set initial key images.
        for key in range(deck.key_count()):
            update_key_image(deck, key, False)
        # Register callback function for when a key state changes.
        deck.set_key_callback(key_change_callback)
        # Wait until all application threads have terminated (for this example,
        # this is when all deck handles are closed).
        for t in threading.enumerate():
            try:
```

```
t.join()
except RuntimeError:
pass
```

## 1.8 Example Script: Tiled Image

The following is a complete example script to display a larger image across a StreamDeck, by sectioning up the image into key-sized tiles, and displaying them individually onto each key.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
          Python Stream Deck Library
       Released under the MIT license
#
#
   dean [at] fourwalledcubicle [dot] com
#
          www.fourwalledcubicle.com
#
# Example script showing how to tile a larger image across multiple buttons, by
# first generating an image suitable for the entire deck, then cropping out and
# applying key-sized tiles to individual keys of a StreamDeck.
import os
import threading
from PIL import Image, ImageOps
from StreamDeck.DeviceManager import DeviceManager
from StreamDeck.ImageHelpers import PILHelper
# Folder location of image assets used by this example.
ASSETS_PATH = os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), "Assets")
# Generates an image that is correctly sized to fit across all keys of a given
# StreamDeck.
def create_full_deck_sized_image(deck, key_spacing, image_filename):
   key_rows, key_cols = deck.key_layout()
   key_width, key_height = deck.key_image_format()['size']
   spacing_x, spacing_y = key_spacing
   # Compute total size of the full StreamDeck image, based on the number of
    # buttons along each axis. This doesn't take into account the spaces between
   # the buttons that are hidden by the bezel.
   key_width *= key_cols
   key_height *= key_rows
    # Compute the total number of extra non-visible pixels that are obscured by
    # the bezel of the StreamDeck.
    spacing_x *= key_cols - 1
    spacing_y *= key_rows - 1
```

```
# Compute final full deck image size, based on the number of buttons and
    # obscured pixels.
    full_deck_image_size = (key_width + spacing_x, key_height + spacing_y)
    # Resize the image to suit the StreamDeck's full image size. We use the
    # helper function in Pillow's ImageOps module so that the image's aspect
    # ratio is preserved.
   image = Image.open(os.path.join(ASSETS_PATH, image_filename)).convert("RGBA")
    image = ImageOps.fit(image, full_deck_image_size, Image.LANCZOS)
   return image
# Crops out a key-sized image from a larger deck-sized image, at the location
# occupied by the given key index.
def crop_key_image_from_deck_sized_image(deck, image, key_spacing, key):
   key_rows, key_cols = deck.key_layout()
   key_width, key_height = deck.key_image_format()['size']
    spacing_x, spacing_y = key_spacing
    # Determine which row and column the requested key is located on.
   row = key // key_cols
   col = key % key_cols
    # Compute the starting X and Y offsets into the full size image that the
    # requested key should display.
    start_x = col * (key_width + spacing_x)
   start_y = row * (key_height + spacing_y)
    # Compute the region of the larger deck image that is occupied by the given
    # key, and crop out that segment of the full image.
   region = (start_x, start_y, start_x + key_width, start_y + key_height)
    segment = image crop(region)
    # Create a new key-sized image, and paste in the cropped section of the
    # larger image.
   key_image = PILHelper.create_image(deck)
   key_image.paste(segment)
   return PILHelper.to_native_format(deck, key_image)
# Closes the StreamDeck device on key state change.
def key_change_callback(deck, key, state):
    # Use a scoped-with on the deck to ensure we're the only thread using it
    # right now.
   with deck:
        # Reset deck, clearing all button images.
       deck.reset()
        # Close deck handle, terminating internal worker threads.
        deck.close()
```

(continues on next page)

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
   streamdecks = DeviceManager().enumerate()
   print("Found {} Stream Deck(s).\n".format(len(streamdecks)))
    for index, deck in enumerate(streamdecks):
        # This example only works with devices that have screens.
        if not deck.is_visual():
            continue
        deck.open()
        deck.reset()
       print("Opened '{}' device (serial number: '{}')".format(deck.deck_type(), deck.

¬get_serial_number()))
        # Set initial screen brightness to 30%.
        deck.set_brightness(30)
        # Approximate number of (non-visible) pixels between each key, so we can
        # take those into account when cutting up the image to show on the keys.
        key\_spacing = (36, 36)
        # Load and resize a source image so that it will fill the given
        # StreamDeck.
        image = create_full_deck_sized_image(deck, key_spacing, "Harold.jpg")
        print("Created full deck image size of {}x{} pixels.".format(image.width, image.
→height))
        # Extract out the section of the image that is occupied by each key.
        key_images = dict()
        for k in range(deck.key_count()):
            key_images[k] = crop_key_image_from_deck_sized_image(deck, image, key_
\rightarrowspacing, k)
        # Use a scoped-with on the deck to ensure we're the only thread
        # using it right now.
        with deck:
            # Draw the individual key images to each of the keys.
            for k in range(deck.key_count()):
                key_image = key_images[k]
                # Show the section of the main image onto the key.
                deck.set_key_image(k, key_image)
        # Register callback function for when a key state changes.
        deck.set_key_callback(key_change_callback)
        # Wait until all application threads have terminated (for this example,
```

```
# this is when all deck handles are closed).
for t in threading.enumerate():
    try:
        t.join()
    except RuntimeError:
        pass
```

## 1.9 Example Script: Animated Images

The following is a complete example script to connect to attached StreamDeck devices, and display animated graphics on the keys.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
          Python Stream Deck Library
       Released under the MIT license
#
   dean [at] fourwalledcubicle [dot] com
#
          www.fourwalledcubicle.com
# Example script showing one way to display animated images using the
# library, by pre-rendering all the animation frames into the StreamDeck
# device's native image format, and displaying them with a periodic
# timer.
import itertools
import os
import threading
import time
from fractions import Fraction
from PIL import Image, ImageSequence
from StreamDeck.DeviceManager import DeviceManager
from StreamDeck.ImageHelpers import PILHelper
from StreamDeck.Transport.Transport import TransportError
# Folder location of image assets used by this example.
ASSETS_PATH = os.path.join(os.path.dirname(__file__), "Assets")
# Animation frames per second to attempt to display on the StreamDeck devices.
FRAMES\_PER\_SECOND = 30
# Loads in a source image, extracts out the individual animation frames (if
# any) and returns a list of animation frames in the StreamDeck device's
# native image format.
def create_animation_frames(deck, image_filename):
    icon_frames = list()
```

(continues on next page)

```
# Open the source image asset.
    icon = Image.open(os.path.join(ASSETS_PATH, image_filename))
    # Iterate through each animation frame of the source image
    for frame in ImageSequence.Iterator(icon):
        # Create new key image of the correct dimensions, black background.
        frame_image = PILHelper.create_scaled_image(deck, frame)
        # Pre-convert the generated image to the native format of the StreamDeck
        # so we don't need to keep converting it when showing it on the device.
       native_frame_image = PILHelper.to_native_format(deck, frame_image)
        # Store the rendered animation frame for later user.
        icon_frames.append(native_frame_image)
    # Return the decoded list of frames - the caller will need to decide how to
    # sequence them for display.
   return icon frames
# Closes the StreamDeck device on key state change.
def key_change_callback(deck, key, state):
    # Use a scoped-with on the deck to ensure we're the only thread using it
    # right now.
   with deck:
        # Reset deck, clearing all button images.
        deck.reset()
        # Close deck handle, terminating internal worker threads.
        deck.close()
if __name__ == "__main__":
   streamdecks = DeviceManager().enumerate()
   print("Found {} Stream Deck(s).\n".format(len(streamdecks)))
    for index, deck in enumerate(streamdecks):
        # This example only works with devices that have screens.
        if not deck.is_visual():
            continue
        deck.open()
        deck.reset()
       print("Opened '{}' device (serial number: '{}')".format(deck.deck_type(), deck.

    get_serial_number()))
        # Set initial screen brightness to 30%.
        deck.set_brightness(30)
        # Pre-render a list of animation frames for each source image, in the
```

```
# native display format so that they can be quickly sent to the device.
print("Loading animations...")
animations = [
    create_animation_frames(deck, "Elephant_Walking_animated.gif"),
    create_animation_frames(deck, "RGB_color_space_animated_view.gif"),
    create_animation_frames(deck, "Simple_CV_Joint_animated.gif"),
print("Ready.")
# Create a mapping of StreamDeck keys to animation image sets that will
# be displayed.
key_images = dict()
for k in range(deck.key_count()):
    # Each key gets an infinite cycle generator bound to the animation
    # frames, so it will loop the animated sequence forever.
    key_images[k] = itertools.cycle(animations[k % len(animations)])
# Helper function that will run a periodic loop which updates the
# images on each key.
def animate(fps):
    # Convert frames per second to frame time in seconds.
    # Frame time often cannot be fully expressed by a float type,
    # meaning that we have to use fractions.
    frame_time = Fraction(1, fps)
    # Get a starting absolute time reference point.
    # We need to use an absolute time clock, instead of relative sleeps
    # with a constant value, to avoid drifting.
    # Drifting comes from an overhead of scheduling the sleep itself -
    # it takes some small amount of time for `time.sleep()` to execute.
    next_frame = Fraction(time.monotonic())
    # Periodic loop that will render every frame at the set FPS until
    # the StreamDeck device we're using is closed.
    while deck.is_open():
        try:
            # Use a scoped-with on the deck to ensure we're the only
            # thread using it right now.
            with deck:
                # Update the key images with the next animation frame.
                for key, frames in key_images.items():
                    deck.set_key_image(key, next(frames))
        except TransportError as err:
            print("TransportError: {0}".format(err))
            # Something went wrong while communicating with the device
            # (closed?) - don't re-schedule the next animation frame.
            break
        # Set the next frame absolute time reference point.
```

(continues on next page)

```
# We are running at the fixed `fps`, so this is as simple as
        # adding the frame time we calculated earlier.
        next_frame += frame_time
        # Knowing the start of the next frame, we can calculate how long
        # we have to sleep until its start.
        sleep_interval = float(next_frame) - time.monotonic()
        # Schedule the next periodic frame update.
        # `sleep_interval` can be a negative number when current FPS
        # setting is too high for the combination of host and
        # StreamDeck to handle. If this is the case, we skip sleeping
        # immediately render the next frame to try to catch up.
        if sleep interval >= 0:
            time.sleep(sleep_interval)
# Kick off the key image animating thread.
threading.Thread(target=animate, args=[FRAMES_PER_SECOND]).start()
# Register callback function for when a key state changes.
deck.set_key_callback(key_change_callback)
# Wait until all application threads have terminated (for this example,
# this is when all deck handles are closed).
for t in threading.enumerate():
    trv:
        t.join()
    except RuntimeError:
        pass
```

### 1.10 Source Code

Source code is available on Github. Bug reports, patches, suggestions and other contributions welcome.

## 1.11 Changelog

### Version 0.9.2:

• Added support for a new sub-variant of the StreamDeck Mini.

### **Version 0.9.1:**

- Transport errors now trigger a closing of the underlying StreamDeck device, so further API calls will throw correctly (and is\_open() will return False).
- Updated animated example script to use separate cycle generators for each key, so the animations play at the correct rate regardless of key count.
- Added support for the StreamDeck pedal.

1.10. Source Code 29

• Added new is visual() function.

### Version 0.9.0:

- Added new set\_poll\_frequency() function.
- Added new *is\_open()* function.
- Fixed a possible internal thread join error when a deck object was closed.

#### Version 0.8.5:

• Add support for the new StreamDeck MK2.

### **Version 0.8.4:**

- Updated animated example script to attempt to maintain a constant FPS, regardless of rendering time.
- Fixed a race condition in the LibUSB HIDAPI transport backend that could cause crashes when a device was closed.

### **Version 0.8.3:**

- Altered LibUSB transport workaround to only apply on Mac.
- Fixed internal \_extract\_string() method to discard all data after the first NUL byte, fixing corrupt serial number strings being returned in some cases.
- Set minimum Python version to 3.8, as some of the library uses newer syntax/core library features.

### **Version 0.8.2:**

- Added new PILHelper.create\_scaled\_image() function to easily generate scaled/padded key images for a given deck.
- Updated LibUSB transport backend so that device paths are returned as UTF-8 strings, not raw bytes.
- Updated version/serial number string extraction from StreamDecks so that invalid characters are substituted, rather than raising a UnicodeDecodeError error.
- Added LibUSB transport workaround for a bug on Mac platforms when using older versions of the library.

### **Version 0.8.1:**

• Fixed memory leak in LibUSB HIDAPI transport backend.

### Version 0.8.0:

- Fix random crashes in LibUSB HIDAPI transport backend on Windows, as the API is not thread safe.
- Added support for atomic updates of StreamDeck instances via the Python with scope syntax.

### **Version 0.7.3:**

- Fix crash in new LibUSB HIDAPI transport backend on systems with multiple connected StreamDeck devices.
- Fix crash in new LibUSB HIDAPI transport backend when connected() was called on a StreamDeck instance.

### Version 0.7.2:

• Documentation restructuring to move installation out of the readme and into the library documentation.

### **Version 0.7.1:**

- Cleaned up new LibUSB HIDAPI transport backend, so that it only searches for OS-specific library files.
- Fixed minor typo in the libUSB HIDAPI transport backend probe failure message.

### **Version 0.7.0:**

Removed old HID and HIDAPI backends, added new ctypes based LibUSB-HIDAPI backend replacement.

#### **Version 0.6.3:**

• Added support for the new V2 hardware revision of the StreamDeck Original.

#### **Version 0.6.2:**

- Fixed broken StreamDeck XL communications on Linux.
- Added blacklist for the libhidapi-hidraw system library which breaks StreamDeck Original communications.

#### **Version 0.6.1:**

- Fixed broken HIDAPI backend probing.
- Fixed double-open of HID backend devices causing connection issues on some platforms.

### **Version 0.6.0:**

- Added support for the HID Python package. This new HID backend is strongly recommended over the old HIDAPI backend.
- Added auto-probing of installed backends, if no specific transport is supplied when constructing a Device-Manager instance.

### **Version 0.5.1:**

- Fixed StreamDeck XL reporting swapped rows/columns count.
- Fixed StreamDeck XL failing to report correct serial number and firmware version.

### Version 0.5.0:

- Fixed StreamDeck devices occasionally showing partial old frames on initial connection.
- Removed support for RAW pixel images, StreamDeck Mini and Original take BMP images.
- Removed width and height information from Deck key image dict, now returned as size tuple entry.

### Version 0.4.0:

• Added StreamDeck XL support.

#### Version 0.3.2:

• Fixed StreamDeck Mini key images not updating under some circumstances.

### **Version 0.3.1:**

• Added animated image example script.

### Version 0.3:

• Remapped StreamDeck key indexes so that key 0 is located on the physical top-left of all supported devices.

### **Version 0.2.4:**

- Added new StreamDeck.get\_serial\_number() function.
- Added new StreamDeck.get\_firmware\_version() function.

### Version 0.2.3:

• Added new StreamDeck.ImageHelpers modules for easier key image generation.

1.11. Changelog 31

### 1.12 License

Released under the MIT license below.

Permission to use, copy, modify, and distribute this software and its documentation for any purpose is hereby granted without fee, provided that the above copyright notice appear in all copies and that both that the copyright notice and this permission notice and warranty disclaimer appear in supporting documentation, and that the name of the author not be used in advertising or publicity pertaining to distribution of the software without specific, written prior permission.

The author disclaims all warranties with regard to this software, including all implied warranties of merchantability and fitness. In no event shall the author be liable for any special, indirect or consequential damages or any damages whatsoever resulting from loss of use, data or profits, whether in an action of contract, negligence or other tortious action, arising out of or in connection with the use or performance of this software.

## **CHAPTER**

## TWO

## **INDICES AND TABLES**

- genindex
- modindex

## **PYTHON MODULE INDEX**

### S

```
StreamDeck.DeviceManager, 4
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck, 5
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini, 10
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal, 9
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal, 12
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL, 11
StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper, 17
StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI, 15
StreamDeck.Transport.Transport, 13
```

36 Python Module Index

## **INDEX**

C	get_fir	mware_version()
close() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck method), 5		(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal method), 12
melnoa), 5	rant of ins	
close() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBH	17DAT7.77	evice == (3) (StreamDeckXL.StreamDeckXL
method), 15		method), 11
close() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Devi	<i>ce</i> aet ser	rial_number()
method), 13	_	(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck
<pre>connected() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDe method), 5</pre>	'CK	method), 5
connected() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.Lib	rgeatlisan	
method), 15	ОЗВПІВА	(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini.StreamDeckMini
connected() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.	Davica	method), 10
method), 13	get_ser	ial_number()
create_image() (in module		(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal.StreamDeckOriginal
StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper), 17		method), 9
create_scaled_image() (in module	get_ser	<pre>ial_number()</pre>
StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper), 18		(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal method), 12
D	get ser	rial_number()
	_	(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL.StreamDeckXL
<pre>deck_type() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamD</pre>	?ck	method), 11
DeviceManager (class in StreamDeck.DeviceManager),	1	
4		
_	id()	(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
E		method), 6
enumerate()(StreamDeck.DeviceManager.DeviceManage	<sub>e</sub> rs_open	(() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
mathad) 5		memou), 0
mathod) 17		(A) (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device method), 15
enumerate() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport	is_open	() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Device
method), 14		method), 13
,, = .	is_visu	al()(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
G		method), 6
<pre>get_firmware_version()</pre>	IZ.	
(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck	K	
method), 5	key_cou	nt()(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
got firmware version()		method), 6
(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini.StreamDe	key <sub>in</sub> ima	ge_format() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
method), 10		method), 6
<pre>get_firmware_version()</pre>	key_lay	out() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal.Stream	nDeckOri	omethod), 6
method). 9		σ· ····

```
key_states() (StreamDeck, Devices. StreamDeck, StreamDeck, StreamDeck, Transport, LibUSBHIDAPI, LibUSBHIDAPI
                          method), 7
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 16
                                                                                                                                                          read_feature() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Device
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 14
                                                                                                                                                        reset() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
LibUSBHIDAPI
                                                                                    (class
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 7
                          StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI),
                                                                                                                                                          reset()(StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini.StreamDeckMini
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 10
LibUSBHIDAPI.Device
                                                                                                (class
                                                                                                                                               in
                                                                                                                                                          {\tt reset()}\ (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal.StreamDeckOriginal)
                         StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI),
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 9
                                                                                                                                                          reset() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal
M
                                                                                                                                                                                     method), 12
                                                                                                                                                          reset() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL.StreamDeckXL
module
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 11
             StreamDeck.DeviceManager, 4
             StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck, 5
                                                                                                                                                          S
             StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini, 10
             StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal, 9
                                                                                                                                                          set_brightness() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
             StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal, 12
                                                                                                                                                                                     method), 7
                                                                                                                                                          set_brightness() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini.StreamDeckMini
             StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL, 11
             StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper, 17
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 10
                                                                                                                                                          set_brightness() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal.StreamDeck
             StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI, 15
             StreamDeck.Transport.Transport, 13
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 9
                                                                                                                                                          set_brightness() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.Stre
O
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 12
                                                                                                                                                          set_brightness() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL.StreamDeckXL
                           (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
open()
                                                                                                                                                                                     method), 11
                          method), 7
{\tt open()} \ (\textit{StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUS
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 7
                          method), 15
{\tt open()} \ ({\it Stream Deck. Transport. Transport. Transport. Device} {\tt set\_key\_callback\_async()}
                                                                                                                                                                                    (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
                          method), 13
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 8
Р
                                                                                                                                                          set_key_image() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
\verb"path"() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device" \\ method), \\ 8
                                                                                                                                                                      _key_image() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini.StreamDeckMin
                          method), 16
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 10
path() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Device
                                                                                                                                                           method), 13
method), 13
probe() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI method), 9
set_key_image() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckPedal.StreamDeckP
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 12
probe()
                                  (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport
                                                                                                                                                          \mathtt{set\_key\_image()} (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL.StreamDeckXL
                         static method), 15
                                                                                                                                                                                    method), 11
ProbeError, 5
\verb|product_id()| (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck.StreamDeck)| \\
                                                                                                                                                                                     (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
                         method), 7
product_id() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device
StreamDeck (class in StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck),
                         method), 16
product_id()(StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Device StreamDeck.DeviceManager
                          method), 13
                                                                                                                                                                       module, 4
                                                                                                                                                          StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck
R
                                                                                                                                                                       module, 5
read()(StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Devices.StreamDeckMini
                          method), 16
                                                                                                                                                                       module, 10
read() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.DeviceStreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal
                         method), 13
                                                                                                                                                                       module, 9
```

38 Index

```
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal
           module, 12
StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL
           module, 11
StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper
           module, 17
StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI
           module, 15
StreamDeck.Transport.Transport
           module, 13
StreamDeckMini
                                                                            (class
                                                                                                                              in
                       StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckMini), 10
StreamDeckOriginal
                                                                                  (class
                                                                                                                             in
                      StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckOriginal),
StreamDeckPedal
                                                                               (class
                                                                                                                              in
                      StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckPedal),
                       12
StreamDeckXL
                                                                         (class
                                                                                                                             in
                      StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeckXL), 11
Т
to_native_format()
                                                                                (in
                                                                                                                 module
                      StreamDeck.ImageHelpers.PILHelper), 18
Transport (class in StreamDeck.Transport.Transport),
                       13
Transport.Device
                                                                               (class
                                                                                                                              in
                      StreamDeck.Transport.Transport), 13
TransportError, 15
V
vendor_id() (StreamDeck.Devices.StreamDeck.StreamDeck
                      method), 8
vendor\_id() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device
                      method), 16
vendor_id() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Device
                      method), 14
W
write() (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device
                      method), 16
write() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Device
                      method), 14
write\_feature() \ (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device) \ (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Device) \ (StreamDeck.Transport.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.LibUSBHIDAPI.Lib
                       method), 17
write_feature() (StreamDeck.Transport.Transport.Transport.Device
                      method), 14
```

Index 39